

## **Ellipsis and Anaphora**

### **A Preliminary Bibliography for the “Leçon d’Agrégation option C”**

What follows is simply a proposal to get things started. Any suggestions will gladly be incorporated into this document (please send them to philip.miller@univ-paris-diderot.fr). Specifically the following type of suggestions are welcome: (i) items that are missing from the bibliography (please indicate at which level they should be inserted, minimal bibliography, central references, or extended bibliography); (ii) suggestions of changes in status that would be appropriate (i.e. items that should be for instance promoted from the extended bbg to the central references or demoted from central references to extended bbg); (iii) more detailed descriptions of the contents of the various items to be added as comments; (iv) URL links to electronic versions of the documents.

The following list of references is organized as follows. First, a minimal bibliography which includes the absolute minimum that can be reasonably required in preparing for the examination. Second, a broader list of central references allowing one to go deeper into various more specific topics. Third an extended bibliography with a much broader scope. Fourth some references on French or contrasting French and English which might prove useful (this is a very incomplete list).

#### **1. Minimal Bibliography**

Cornish, Francis. 1999. *Anaphora, Discourse, and Understanding. Evidence from French and English*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Huddleston, Rodney and Geoffrey K. Pullum. 2002. *The Cambridge Grammar of the English Language*. Cambridge: CUP, Chapter 17 on Deixis and Anaphora; Chapter 5 on Nouns and NPs, Sections 9 (Fused head and elliptical NPs) and 10 (Pronouns) and Chapter 15 on Coordination Sections 4.2 (Gapped coordination) and 4.4 (Delayed right constituent coordination).

Quirk, Randolph, Sydney Greenbaum, Geoffrey Leech and Jan Svartvik. 1985. *A Comprehensive Grammar of the English Language*. London: Longman, Chapter 6, pp.335-398 and Chapter 12, pp.858-913. More specifically, in chapter 6, sections 1-22, concentrating on 3rd person pronouns, sections 23-28 on reflexive pronouns, sections 29-30 on possessive pronouns, section 31 on reciprocals sections 36-39 on interrogative pronouns, sections 40-44 on demonstrative pronouns, 52-58 on assertive pronouns, 62 on negative pronouns; in chapter 12, sections 12.8 and following.

#### **2. Central references**

Ariel, Mira. 1990. *Accessing Noun Phrase Antecedents*. London: Routledge.

Major reference introducing the accessibility hierarchy as an explanation for the choice between definite descriptions, proper names, pronouns, demonstratives etc.

Ariel, Mira. 1994. Interpreting anaphoric expressions: a cognitive versus a pragmatic approach. *Journal of Linguistics* 30, 3-42.

[http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?  
url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQXJpZWwsX01pcmEvQXJpZWxfMTk5NF9JbnRlcnByZXRpbmdfYW5hcGhvcmlijX2V4cHJlc3Npb25zLnBkZg==&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC](http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQXJpZWwsX01pcmEvQXJpZWxfMTk5NF9JbnRlcnByZXRpbmdfYW5hcGhvcmlijX2V4cHJlc3Npb25zLnBkZg==&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC)

Barton, Ellen L. 1990. *Nonsentential Constituents. A Theory of Grammatical Structure and Pragmatic Interpretation*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.

Discussion of fragments.

Bolinger, Dwight. 1979. Pronouns in discourse. In *Syntax and Semantics 12: Discourse and Syntax*, Talmy Givón, (ed). New York: Academic Press, pp. 289-309.

Some early counterexamples to the precede and command constraint on anaphora.

Bos, Johan and Jennifer Spenader. 2011. An Annotated Corpus for Study of VP Ellipsis. *Language Resources and Evaluation*.

Some statistical data on the use of VP Ellipsis.[http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?  
url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQm9zLF9Kb2hhbi9Cb3NTcGVuYWRlcjIwMTEucGRm&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC](http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQm9zLF9Kb2hhbi9Cb3NTcGVuYWRlcjIwMTEucGRm&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC)

Bosch, Peter. 1983. *Agreement and Anaphora: A Study of the Role of Pronouns in Syntax and Discourse*. London: Academic Press.

Bouton, Lawrence F. 1970. Antecedent contained pro-forms. In *Papers from the Sixth Regional Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society*, 154-167.

The original statement of the antecedent contained proform problem.

Büring, Daniel. 2005. *Binding Theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

A very clear introduction to Binding Theory. Very pedagogical and complete.

Carden, Guy 1982. Backwards anaphora in discourse context, *Journal of Linguistics* 18: 361-387.

[http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?  
url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQ2FyZGVuLF9HdXkvQ2FyZGVuXze5ODJfQmFja3dhcmRzX0FuYXBob3JhLnBkZg==&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC](http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQ2FyZGVuLF9HdXkvQ2FyZGVuXze5ODJfQmFja3dhcmRzX0FuYXBob3JhLnBkZg==&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC)

Chung, Sandra, William A. Ladusaw and James McCloskey. 1995. Sluicing and logical form. *Natural Language Semantics* 3, 239-282.

[http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?  
url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQ2h1bmcsX1NhbmRyYS9DaHVuZ19ldF9hbC5fMTk5NV9TbHVpY2luZ19hbmRfbG9naWNhbF9mb3JtLnBkZg==&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC](http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQ2h1bmcsX1NhbmRyYS9DaHVuZ19ldF9hbC5fMTk5NV9TbHVpY2luZ19hbmRfbG9naWNhbF9mb3JtLnBkZg==&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC)

Cohen, Dana. 2010. Intensive Reflexives in English and Hebrew as Signals of Information Structure. Carsten Breul & Edward Göbbel (eds.) *Comparative Information Structure Analysis*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.

Cohen, Dana. 1999. Towards a Unified Account of Intensive Reflexives. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 31: 1041-1052.

Cornish, Francis. 1992. *So be it*: The discourse-semantic roles of *so* and *it*. *Journal of Semantics* 9.2, 163-178.

Paper discussing the choice of *so* vs. *it* as a verbal complement (e.g. *She said so/it*)

Cornish, Francis. 2011. ‘Strict’ anaphexis, discourse deixis and text structuring. *Language Sciences* 33, 753–767,

[http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?  
url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQ29ybmlzaCxfRnJhbmNpcy9MU0M2NzIucGRm&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC](http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQ29ybmlzaCxfRnJhbmNpcy9MU0M2NzIucGRm&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC)

Cornish, Francis. 2010. Anaphora: Text-based or discourse-dependent? Functionalism vs. formalist accounts. *Functions of Language* 17:2, 207–241.

[http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?  
url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQ29ybmlzaCxfRnJhbmNpcy9Db3JuaXNoXzIwMTBfQW5hcGhcmEucGRm&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC](http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQ29ybmlzaCxfRnJhbmNpcy9Db3JuaXNoXzIwMTBfQW5hcGhcmEucGRm&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC)

Cotte, Pierre. 2011. On Anaphora. *Etudes anglaises* 64/3, 357-368.

[http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?  
url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQ290dGUx1BpZXJyZS9Db3R0ZUFuYXBob3JhMjAxMmUucGRm&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC](http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQ290dGUx1BpZXJyZS9Db3R0ZUFuYXBob3JhMjAxMmUucGRm&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC)

Culicover, Peter W and Ray Jackendoff. 2005. *Simpler Syntax*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (Especially chapters 7 and 8, pp.233-300; also chapter 12, pp.415-472)

A very useful overview of bare argument ellipsis, sluicing, gapping, *do it/this/that/so*, VP ellipsis, pseudo-gapping and *one*-anaphora. Chapter 12 discusses the semantic basis of control, i.e. the interpretation of zero subjects in infinitives.

Fillmore, Charles J. 1986. Pragmatically controlled zero anaphora. *BLS* 12, 95-107.

Paper discussing zero objects interpreted anaphorically.

[http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?  
url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyRmlsbG1vcmUsX0NoYXJsZXMyRmlsbG1vcmVfUHJhZ21hdGljYWxseV9jb250cm9sbGVkX3plcm9fYW5hcGhcmEucGRm&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC](http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyRmlsbG1vcmUsX0NoYXJsZXMyRmlsbG1vcmVfUHJhZ21hdGljYWxseV9jb250cm9sbGVkX3plcm9fYW5hcGhcmEucGRm&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC)

Gardelle, Laure. « Article défini, pronoms personnels de 3<sup>e</sup> personne et démonstratifs : approche comparée de l'accès à la référence ». *Anglophonia* n°28, décembre 2010, pp. 33-47.

<http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JZmVyZW5jZXMyR2FyZGvzbGUx0xdXJL0dhcmRlbgxI2FydGljbGUuQW5nbG9waG9uaWEucGRM&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC>

Gast, Volker and Peter Siemund. 2006. Rethinking the relationship between SELF-intensifiers and reflexives. *Linguistics* 44.2, 343–381.

An important paper on emphatic reflexives

<http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JZmVyZW5jZXMyR2FzdCxfVm9sa2Vyl0dhc3RfYW5kX1NpZW11bmRfMjAwNl9pbnRlbnNpdmVfcmVmbGV4aXZlc5wZGY=&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC>

Grosz, Barbara J., Aravind K. Joshi, Scott Weinstein. 1995. Centering: A framework for modeling the local coherence of discourse. *Computational Linguistics* 21.2:203-225.

Foundational paper for centering theory

<http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JZmVyZW5jZXMyR3Jvc3osX0JhcmJhcmEvR3Jvc3pfZXrfYWxfMTk5NV9jZW50ZXJpbmcucGRM&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC>

Guimier, Claude. 1981. Sur la substitution verbale en anglais. *Modèles linguistiques* 3.1, 135-161.

Gundel, Jeanette, Nancy Hedberg and Ron Zacharski. 1993. Cognitive status and the form of referring expressions in discourse. *Language* 69.2, 274-307.

Foundational paper for the givenness hierarchy. Clear, well written.

<http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JZmVyZW5jZXMyR3VuZGvsLF9KZWFuZXROZS9HdW5kZWwtZXRhENvZ25pdGl2ZV9TdGF0dXNFY5kX3RoZV9Gb3JtX29mX1JZmVycmluZ19FeHByZXNzaW9uc19pb19EaNjb3Vyc2UucGRM&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC>

Gundel, Jeanette, Michael Hegarty and Kaja Borthen. 2003. Information structure and pronominal reference to clause-ally introduced entities. *Journal of Logic, Language and Information* 12.3, 37-51 (Special issue edited by Ivana Kruijff-Korbayová and Mark Steedman on "Information Structure, Discourse Structure and Discourse Semantics").

Discussion of the choice of *this/that* vs. *it* to refer back to clause-ally introduced entities.

<http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JZmVyZW5jZXMyR3VuZGvsLF9KZWFuZXROZS9HdW5kZWwtZXRhF9JbmZvcm1hdGlvb19zdHJ1Y3R1cmVfYW5kX3Byb25vbWluYWxfcmVmZXJlbmNIX3RvX2NsYXVzYWxseV9pbnRyb2R1Y2VkX2Vu dGl0aWVzLnBkZg==&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC>

Halliday, M.A.K. and Ruqaiya Hasan. 1976. *Cohesion in English*. Harlow: Longman.

A major classical reference on the topic of ellipsis and anaphora.

Hankamer, Jorge and Ivan Sag. 1976. Deep and surface anaphora. *Linguistic Inquiry* 7, 391-426.

Probably the most important classical paper on the topic in the generative tradition, covering VP-ellipsis, *do so/it/this/that*, null complement anaphora, etc. Numerous data, very stimulating.

<http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JZmVyZW5jZXMySGFua2FtZXIsX0pvcmdlL0hhbmthbWVyX2FuZF9TYWdfMTk3Ni5wZGY=&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC>

Hawkins, John A. 1978. *Definiteness and Indefiniteness: A Study in Reference and Grammaticality Prediction*. London: Croom Helm.

A classic on definite and indefinite NPs. Useful discussion of definite reference. There is a discussion of associative anaphora.

Kehler, Andrew. 2000. Coherence and the resolution of ellipsis. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 23: 533–575.

Presents Kehler's theory of coherence as a constraint on ellipsis and discusses VP ellipsis and gapping. Much of the relevant content of the 2002 book is covered in this paper.

<http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JZmVyZW5jZXMyS2VobGVyLF9BbmRyZXcvQ29oZXJlbmNIX2FuZF90aGVfcmVzb2x1dGlvb19vZl9lbGxpCHNpc19MJlBoLnBkZg==&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC>

- Kehler, Andrew. 2002. *Coherence, Reference and the Theory of Grammar*. Stanford: CSLI.  
 A very important reference for VP ellipsis, gapping and pronoun interpretation in a discourse perspective.
- Kehler, Andrew and Gregory Ward. 2004. Constraints on Ellipsis and Event Reference / Chapter 17 from *Handbook of Pragmatics*, Horn, Laurence R. and Gregory Ward, eds. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing Ltd., pp. 383-403.  
<http://www.ling.northwestern.edu/~ward/HoPa.pdf>
- Kuno, Susumu. 1987. *Functional Syntax: Anaphora, Discourse and Empathy*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.  
 A major reference criticizing the syntax based analysis of pronouns and reflexives; introduces the notion of empathy and explores its applications in the analysis of reflexives.
- Levin, Nancy S. 1986(1979). *Main Verb Ellipsis in Spoken English*. New York Garland  
 (Published version of her 1979 Ohio State University PhD thesis).  
 The first major study of pseudogapping with many attested examples.
- Lyons, John. 1977. *Semantics* (2 vol). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.  
 Especially important is the discussion of referent order in Vol.2, pp. 442-445. Also the discussion of reference, sense and denotation (Vol.1, ch. 7) and the discussion of deixis (Vol.2, ch. 15) provide useful background.
- Mauroy, Régis. 1997. '*It isn't so*': deux types de marqueurs anaphoriques pour deux opérations spécifiques.. In Bouscaren (éd.), *Cahiers de recherche*, tome 7, 169-216, Gap: Ophrys.
- McCawley, James D. 1998. *The Syntactic Phenomena of English* 2nd ed., Chicago:University of Chicago Press. (Ch. 11, p. 335ff)
- Merchant, Jason. 2001. *The Syntax of Silence: Sluicing, Islands and the Theory of Ellipsis*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.  
 A major theoretical work on sluicing, defends the idea that ellipsis sites contain empty syntactic structure.
- Miller, Philip. 2011. The choice between verbal anaphors in discourse. In I. Hendrickx, S. Lalitha Devi, A. Branco and R. Mitkov, eds., *Anaphora Processing and Applications: 8th Discourse Anaphora and Anaphor Resolution Colloquium, DAARC 2011*, Volume 7099 of *Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence*, 82-95. Berlin: Springer.  
<http://didiel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L0pvDXJu6WVfZF/pdHvkZXNfMTVfb2N0b2JyZS9QYXBlcMvTWlsbGVyX3ZlcmJhbF9hbmFwaG9yc19kaXNjb3Vyc2VfMjAxMS5wZGY=&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC>
- Miller, Philip and Geoffrey K. Pullum. 2012. Exophoric verb phrase ellipsis. Paper read at the 2012 meeting of the Linguistic Society of America.  
<http://didiel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyTWlsbGVyLF9QaGlsAXAvRXhvcGhvcmlijUEFFOS5wZGY=&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC>
- Mittwoch, Anita 1983. Backward anaphora and discourse structure. *Journal of Pragmatics* 7,129-139.  
<http://didiel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyTW10dHdvY2hfQW5pdGEvTWl0dHdvY2gtam91cm5hbC1vZi1wcmFnWF0aWNzMTk4My5wZGY=&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC>
- Nerbonne, John, Masayo Iida and William Ladusaw. 1989. Running on empty. *WCCFL* 8.  
 Discussion of *one* anaphora and the "proform" use of determiners.
- Pollard, Carl and Ivan A. Sag. 1992. Anaphors in English and the scope of binding theory. *Linguistic Inquiry* 23, 261-303.  
 An alternative to the c-command based binding theory based on the notion of obliqueness.  
<http://didiel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyUG9sbGFyZCxfQ2FybC9Qb2xsYXJkX1NhZ18xOTkyX0FuYXBob3JzX2luX0VuZ2xpc2gucGRm&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC>
- Reinhart, Tanya. 1983. *Anaphora and Semantic Interpretation*. London: Croom Helm.  
 The classical discussion of the c-command based constraints on proforms.
- Sag, Ivan. 1976. Deletion and Logical Form. PhD Dissertation, MIT.  
 A classical reference on ellipsis, especially VP ellipsis and gapping. Many examples.  
<http://dspace.mit.edu/bitstream/handle/1721.1/16401/03491413.pdf?sequence=1>
- Schachter, Paul. 1978. English propredicates. *Linguistic Analysis* 4.3, 187-224.

The classical reanalysis of VP Ellipsis as a proform use of the auxiliaries.

Souesme, Jean-Claude 1987. Valeurs et emplois respectifs de DO et DO SO. *Modèles Linguistiques* 9: 65-92.

Van Hoek, Karen 1997. *Anaphora and Conceptual Structure*. Chicago : University of Chicago Press.

Wales, Katie 1996. *Personal Pronouns in Present-day English*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Chapter 2 provides an overview of third person pronouns, anaphora and discourse; Chapter 7 covers current trends on possessives and reflexives.

Ward, Gregory, Richard Sproat and Gail McKoon. 1991. A pragmatic analysis of so-called anaphoric islands. *Language* 67.3, 439-473.

A reassessment of the idea that anaphora may not find their antecedent inside a word, e.g. the claim that the N *smoker* cannot serve as antecedent-trigger for the verb *smoke* in VP-ellipsis.

<http://www.ling.northwestern.edu/~ward/Language91.pdf>

Webber, Bonnie Lynn. 1979(1978). *A Formal Approach to Discourse Anaphora*. New York: Garland. (Published version of her 1978 Harvard University PhD thesis.)

Zribi-Hertz, Anne. 1989. Anaphor binding and narrative point of view : English reflexive pronouns in sentence and discourse. *Language* 65.4, 695-727.

Discussion of the use of reflexives violating principle A of the binding theory in discourse. Many naturally occurring examples.

### **3. Extended bibliography**

Agbayani, Brian and Ed Zoerner. 2004. Gapping, pseudogapping and sideward movement. *Studia Linguistica* 58.3, 185-211.

<http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQWdiYXlbmkX0JyaWFuL0FnYmF5YW5pX1pvZXJuZXJfMjAwNF9nYXBwaW5nX3BzZXVkb2dhcHBpbmdfYW5kX3NpZGV3YXJkX21vdmVtZW50LnBkZg==&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPC>

Akmajian, Adrian. 1973. The role of focus in the interpretation of anaphoric expressions. In Anderson, S. and P. Kiparsky (eds), *A Festschrift for Morris Halle*, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, pp.215-116.

Aoun, Joseph. 1985. A Grammar of Anaphora. Cambridge, Ma.:MIT Press.

Arnaud, Pierre. 2000. Endophore, référence, lexique et articles. *Anglophonia* 8, 43-61.

Arregui, Ana, Charles Clifton Jr., Lyn Frazier, and Keir Moulton. 2006. Processing elided verb phrases with flawed antecedents: The recycling hypothesis. *Journal of Memory and Language* 55, 232-246.

<http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQXJyZWd1aSxfQW5hL0FycmVndWlfZXRfYWxfMjAwNl9Qcm9jZXNzaW5nX2VsWRIZF9WUHMucGRm&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPC>

Auran, Cyril. 2004. *Prosodie et anaphore dans le discours en anglais et en français : cohésion et attribution référentielle*. Thèse de doctorat, Université Aix-Marseille 1.

[http://stl.recherche.univ-lille3.fr/sitespersonnels/auran/.../auran\\_dissertation.pdf](http://stl.recherche.univ-lille3.fr/sitespersonnels/auran/.../auran_dissertation.pdf)

Bach, Emmon, Joan Bresnan and Thomas Wasow. 1974. Sloppy Identity: an unnecessary and insufficient criterion for deletion rules. *Linguistic Inquiry*, 5.4: 609-614.

<http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQmFjaCxfRW1tb24vQmFjaF9ldF9hbF8xOTc0X1Nsb3BweV9JZGVudGl0eS5wZGY=&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPC>

Bach, Emmon and Partee, Barbara. 1980. Anaphora and semantic structure. In Jody Kreiman and Almerindo E. Ojeda, (eds), *Papers from the Parasession on Pronouns and Anaphora*. Chicago Linguistic Society, pp.1-28.

Baker, Adam. Undated. Discourse coherence and VP ellipsis with split antecedents. Ms. University of Chicago.

[http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?  
url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQmFrZXIsX0FkYW0vQmFrZXJfVmVyY19QaHJhc2VfRWxsaXBzaXNfUmVzb2x1dGlvbl9hc19hX1NpZGVfRWZmZWN0X29mX0Rpc2NvdXJzZV9Db2hlcMVuY2UucGRm&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC](http://didel.script.univ-paris-diderot.fr/claroline/backends/download.php?url=L1JIZmVyZW5jZXMyQmFrZXIsX0FkYW0vQmFrZXJfVmVyY19QaHJhc2VfRWxsaXBzaXNfUmVzb2x1dGlvbl9hc19hX1NpZGVfRWZmZWN0X29mX0Rpc2NvdXJzZV9Db2hlcMVuY2UucGRm&cidReset=true&cidReq=AGREXTOPTC)

Baker, Adam. 2007. Verb Phrase ellipsis resolution as a side effect of discourse coherence. Ms. University of Chicago.

<http://home.uchicago.edu/~adamc/papers/ellipsis-coherence.pdf>

Baltin, Mark. 2003. Pseudogapping. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 21.2, 215-246.

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