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La leçon se déroule en anglais. Elle est suivie d'un entretien en français.

SUBJECT:

"THE MEANING OF ANAPHORIC EXPRESSIONS

The traditional view of anaphoric expressions, though one that has increasingly come under attack, is that such expressions are linked to other expressions in the same text, and that they take their meaning from those other expressions."

Alan Garnham, *Mental Models and the Interpretation of Anaphora*. Hove: Psychology Press, 2001, p. 46.

Discuss.

Candidates will use relevant excerpts from the following corpus to address the above topic.

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Excerpt 1

And then this man lets our actress know that he feels just as strongly as she does.

Primetime Live, 18/02/2011

Excerpt 2

Choose shoes that are well-ventilated. Walking shoes with mesh sections or perforated leather are good choices. Make sure your shoes dry out completely overnight. Air out removable innersoles. Stuff soaked shoes with newspaper and put them near - not on - a heat source. Or, have more than one pair of shoes and wear a different pair on alternate days. After a workout, change out of your sweat-dampened shoes and socks. And if you walk to work, change into fresh footwear once you get there.

Gloria McVeigh, *Prevention* 42, 1990

Excerpt 3

The same was true about the tales that Elijah had heard regarding Jefferson Keys - "Big Medicine," the Indians would term him - a man of Homeric deeds during the war for, and against, the Confederacy - scout, spy, Custer's hammer, and later, Juarez's strategist in the liberation of Mexico from Maximilian's stranglehold. A man who could perform miracles with dynamite - destroy an entire village with one stick, and leave only the church standing.

Andrew J. Fenady, *The Trespassers*, 2008

Excerpt 4

I continued to feel smug about my savvy bicycle choice, though after a while I couldn't help noticing that at road races, nobody seemed to be enjoying themselves. The electronic training devices were becoming increasingly complex, and when people weren't scowling at them they were scowling at each other.

Eben Weiss, *Bicycling*, 2011

Excerpt 5

But the main important thing is climbing, and climbing mountains, and climbing Everest, is a fight - maybe not a fight, it's testing yourself against nature, and this adventurous type of thinking, I think, should be - should survive. What happens on Everest, only on Everest. You don't talk about all these other 8,000 peaks. It's not real. It's not real, because, you know, nobody wants to do this by himself, he wants help. And this is - I think, I think, you know, truly spoken. It's not - this is not adventure.

'Scaling Everest', *CNN Live*, 29/05/2003

Excerpt 6

As they observe their children with the tutor, parents become aware of both the teaching and learning processes, and they often undertake activities on their own to reinforce the tutoring. The mother of 5-year-old Juan, for example, watched carefully as the home tutor worked with her oldest son. A very intelligent and attentive child, Juan had started to reverse the letters "d" and "b" and the tutor had brought special remedial material targeted to this particular reading problem. She explained to Juan's mother that this was a common problem and often disappeared with extra help.

T. Waxler & N. Thompson, 'Easing the transition from preschool to kindergarten', *Children Today* 19, 1990

Excerpt 7

Add the juices and stock and boil rapidly over high heat, scraping up coagulated juices (deglazing the pan) with a wooden spoon. Let the liquid reduce to about 3/4 to 1 cup. Then strain it. Carve the chicken at this point unless you are going to carve it at the table.

Alan Sverdlik, 'A Cook is Born', *Atlanta Journal Constitution*, 16/09/1993

Excerpt 8

Dosamai says, "In a year she'll be gone. It makes me yearn for a third child." She shifted in bed to get a closer look at my face. "That's a selfish thought, isn't it?" "No. It's a very human thought." "Murder's a human thought. But it's not a good one to have." She wasn't arguing. She was thinking out loud, her voice wandering into sleep. I thought about the idea.

Charles Oberndorf, *Writers of the Future*, 2010

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Excerpt 9

He opened his mouth to utter a cheery "Good morning," but was arrested mid-word by the collective gasp of all three of the women as they turned to look at him. He looked down at himself and saw that, over his suit, he had pulled a sleeveless party dress of flamboyant orange silk.

Levi S. Peterson, 'The Dream', *Dialogue*, 2011

Excerpt 10

"Should I bring you to the nurses?" she asked when Mrs. Aspen was safe; but as soon as she'd said it she wished she hadn't. They'd blame it all on her.

"I'm fine. Don't you worry." Mrs. Aspen waved her hand weakly and at the same time stiffly, humiliated in front of a black person, and Linda saw that she wanted her to leave and go somewhere else.

When she checked two hours later Mrs. Aspen was still inside the bathroom in the wheelchair, chin on her chest. Not moving at all. "Mrs. Aspen?" She went closer. Sometimes they died. But what if she'd caused it, not catching her in time when she'd fallen?

Douglas Gilmore Power, 'The Orderly', *Triquarterly* 99, 1997

Excerpt 11

After the patient has completed the cycle for the selected pattern and rested as necessary, the pattern may be repeated (at the same or higher speed), or the patient can be switched to a more difficult one. This decision may be based on feedback on the patient's performance provided by the system.

Journal of Rehabilitation Research & Development 28, 1991

Excerpt 12

You going to say anything, the policemen pleaded, but he would not. So they left, ignoring the protests of the injured photographer.

Daniel Alarcon, 'The Composer', *Virginia Quarterly Review*, 2012

Excerpt 13

In 1944, during a frenzy of "purification" right after the Liberation, the founder of Renault was accused of collaboration. Friends urged him to leave the country, but Renault, furious about the allegations, was determined to prove his innocence.

Jean Bond Rafferty, 'Reversal of Fortune', *Town and Country*, 2012

Excerpt 14

After the 2010 debacle in which the Republicans really gave the Democrats a real spanking, Barack Obama called Baker and asked him to come in and give him some advice.

Fox Kilmeade, 18/06/2012

Excerpt 15

I watch Rhonda smile at the man beside her; he leans next to her, pointing at the band, making some small-talk joke. She nods and takes his hand, and I know she has agreed to dance with him.

Brad Barkley, 'The Properties of Stainless Steel', *Virginia Quarterly Review* 75, 2009

Excerpt 16

CONCLUSION - Animation made it easier for preschoolers to guess the meaning of graphic symbols, although this was more pronounced for verbs than prepositions. This is an important finding in that strategies that enhance transparency reduce the teaching burden.

Journal of Speech, Language & Hearing Research 55, 2012

Excerpt 17

I know very few men who have earned the right to call themselves profeminists although I know quite a few who use the term.

[Letter], *Ms.* 8, 1998